







How to change front suspension strut on BMW X3 E83 diesel – replacement guide



VIDEO TUTORIAL

(i) Important!

This replacement procedure can be used for: BMW X3 (E83) 2.0 sd, BMW X3 (E83) xDrive 20 d

The steps may slightly vary depending on the car design.

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REPLACEMENT: SUSPENSION STRUT – BMW X3 E83. LIST OF THE TOOLS YOU'LL NEED:



- Wire brush
- WD-40 spray
- Brake cleaner
- Copper grease
- Combination spanner #10
- Combination spanner #16
- Combination spanner #19
- HEX bit no.H6.
- Drive socket # 10
- Drive socket # 13
- Drive socket # 16
- Drive socket # 18

- Drive socket # 22
- Wheel impact socket #17
- Ratchet wrench
- Torque wrench
- Flat Screwdriver
- Flat chisel
- Hammer
- Hydraulic strut spring compressor
- Hydraulic transmission jack
- Fender cover
- Wheel chock

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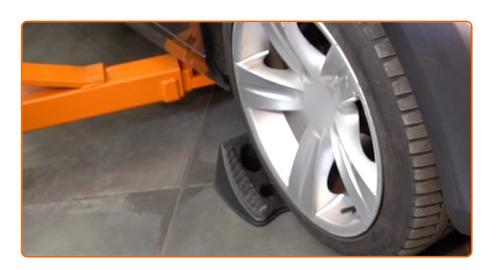


Replacement: suspension strut – BMW X3 E83. Tip from AUTODOC experts:

- Both shock struts of the front suspension should be replaced simultaneously.
- The replacement procedure is identical for the left and right shock struts of the front suspension.
- Please note: all work on the car BMW X3 E83 should be done with the engine switched off.

CARRY OUT REPLACEMENT IN THE FOLLOWING ORDER:

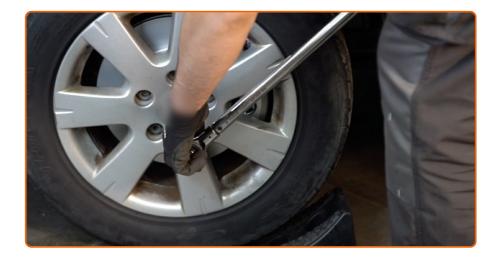
1



Secure the wheels with chocks.

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Loosen the wheel mounting bolts. Use wheel impact socket #17.

3

Raise the front of the car and secure on supports.

4



Unscrew the wheel bolts.

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Replacement: suspension strut – BMW X3 E83. AUTODOC recommends:

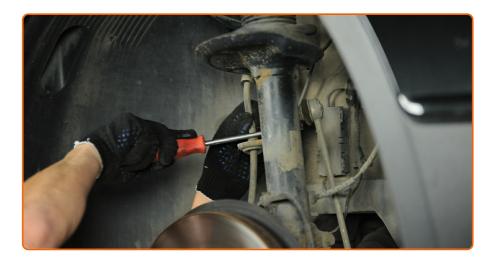
• To avoid injury, hold up the wheel when unscrewing the bolts.

5



Remove the wheel.

6



Detach the brake hose from the shock strut. Use a flat screwdriver.

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Disconnect the ABS sensor wiring. Use a flat screwdriver.

8

Clean the stabiliser link fasteners. Use a wire brush. Use WD-40 spray.

9



Unscrew the fastener connecting the stabilizer link to the shock strut. Use a combination spanner #19. Use a drive socket #16. Use a ratchet wrench.

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Remove the stabilizer rod.

11

Clean the fasteners connecting the shock strut to the steering knuckle. Use a wire brush. Use WD-40 spray.

12



Unscrew the lower fastener connecting the shock strut to the steering knuckle. Use a combination spanner #16. Use a drive socket #18. Use a ratchet wrench.

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Remove the fastening bolt.

14

Clean the fasteners of the headlight levelling sensor. Use a wire brush. Use WD-40 spray.

15



Unscrew the fasteners of the headlight levelling sensor. Use a combination spanner #10. Use a drive socket #10. Use a ratchet wrench.

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Disconnect the headlight levelling sensor.

17



Release the lower fastener connecting the shock strut to the steering knuckle. Use a flat metal-working chisel. Use a hammer.

18



Disconnect the steering knuckle from the shock absorber strut. Use a hammer.

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Replacement: suspension strut – BMW X3 E83. AUTODOC experts recommend:

• Make sure that the steering knuckle is supported.

19

Lower the car.

20



Open the bonnet.

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Use a fender protection cover to prevent damaging paintwork and plastic parts of the car.

22

Clean the fasteners of the shock strut upper mount. Use a wire brush. Use WD-40 spray.

23



Unscrew the top fastening of the shock strut mount. Use a drive socket #13. Use a ratchet wrench.

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AUTODOC recommends:

 Important! Hold the suspension strut while unscrewing the fastening bolts. BMW X3 E83

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Remove the suspension strut.

25

Set the shock absorber strut on the spring compressor tool.

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Replacement: suspension strut – BMW X3 E83. Tip from AUTODOC:

- Note that when using a spring compressor, spring coils need to be securely gripped, compressing the spring on the opposite sides.
- Ensure the correct position of the spring in the retainer.
- Make sure that the spring coils tightly entered the lock handles.

26



Compress the spring.

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Treat the shock strut rod. Use a wire brush. Use WD-40 spray.

28



Remove the strut piston rod nut. Use a drive socket #22. Use a ratchet wrench.

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Remove the top strut mount. Use HEX No.H6.

30



Release the coil spring.

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Remove the spring.

32



Remove the shock absorber dust cap and the bump stop.

AUTODOC recommends:

 Replacement: suspension strut – BMW X3 E83. Carefully inspect the mount, the boot, and the bump stop of the shock absorber. Replace if necessary.

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Remove the old shock absorber from the hydraulic coil spring compressor.

Replacement: suspension strut – BMW X3 E83. Professionals recommend:

 Before installing a new shock absorber you should pump it manually 3-5 times.

34



Install the new shock absorber on the hydraulic coil spring compressor.

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Install the dust sleeve and the bump stop on the new shock absorber.

36



Install the spring on the shock absorber.

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Compress the spring.

38

Install the upper strut mount and the strut mount bearing. Use HEX No.H6.

39



Tighten the shock strut piston rod nut. Use a drive socket #22. Use a torque wrench. Tighten it to 65 Nm torque.

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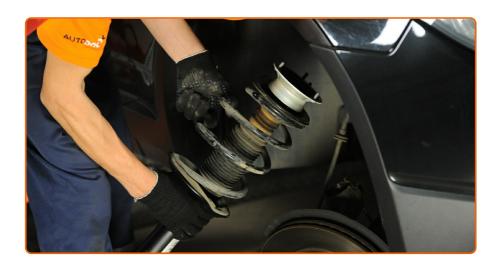
Replacement: suspension strut – BMW X3 E83. Tip:

 Check to make sure the spring is positioned correctly. Avoid its misalignment.

40

Decompress the spring.

41



Remove the assembled shock strut.

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Install the shock strut into the wheel arch.

43



Screw the top fastening of the shock strut mount.

Replacement: suspension strut – BMW X3 E83. Tip from AUTODOC experts:

• To avoid injuries, hold the shock strut when screwing the fastening bolts in.

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Tighten the upper fastener of the shock absorber strut mount. Use a drive socket #13. Use a torque wrench. Tighten it to 37 Nm torque.

45

Remove the fender protection cover.

46



Close the hood.

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Raise the front of the car and secure on supports.

48

Treat the shock strut mounting seat on the steering knuckle. Use a wire brush. Use WD-40 spray.

49



Prop up the steering knuckle. Use a hydraulic transmission jack.

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Fix the shock absorber strut on the steering knuckle. Use a hammer.

51

Remove the support from under the steering knuckle.

AUTODOC recommends:

 Replacement: suspension strut – BMW X3 E83. Lower the transmission jack smoothly, without jerks, to avoid damaging components and mechanisms.

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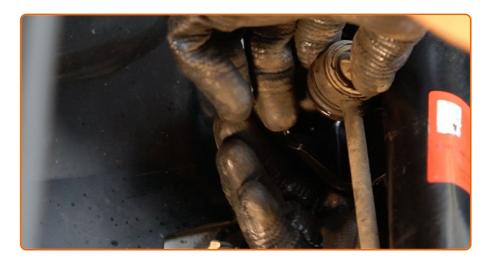
Install the fastening bolt.

53



Tighten the lower fasteners connecting the shock strut to the steering knuckle. Use a combination spanner #16. Use a drive socket #18. Use a torque wrench. Tighten it to 80 Nm torque.

54



Install the transverse stabilizer link.

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Tighten the fastener connecting the stabilizer link to the shock strut. Use a combination spanner #19. Use a drive socket #16. Use a torque wrench. Tighten it to 60 Nm torque.

56



Treat the shock strut fasteners. Use copper grease.

57



Fasten the brake hose on the strut.

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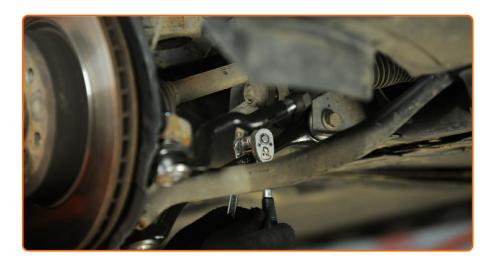


Connect the ABS sensor wiring.

59

Reconnect the headlight levelling sensor.

60



Tighten the fasteners of the headlight levelling sensor. Use a combination spanner #10. Use a drive socket #10. Use a torque wrench. Tighten it to 7 Nm torque.

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Treat the surface where the brake disc contacts the wheel rim. Use copper grease.

62



Clean the brake disk surface. Use a brake cleaner.

AUTODOC recommends:

 Replacement: suspension strut – BMW X3 E83. After applying the spray, wait a few minutes.

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Install the wheel.

Replacement: suspension strut – BMW X3 E83. AUTODOC recommends:

 To avoid injury, hold up the wheel when screwing in the fastening bolts.

64



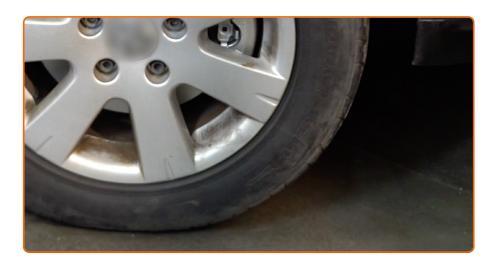
Screw in the wheel bolts. Use wheel impact socket #17.

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Lower the car and working in a cross order, tighten the wheel bolts. Use wheel impact socket #17. Use a torque wrench. Tighten it to 120 nm torque.

66



Remove the jacks and chocks.

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DID YOU FIND THESE INSTRUCTIONS HELPFUL?

YES

NO

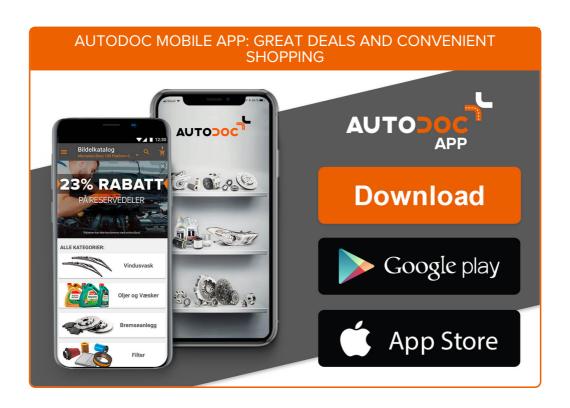


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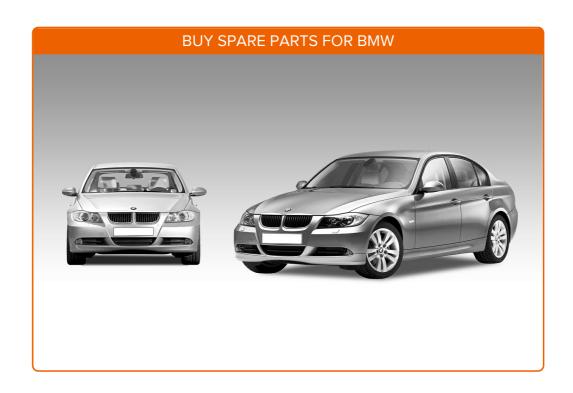
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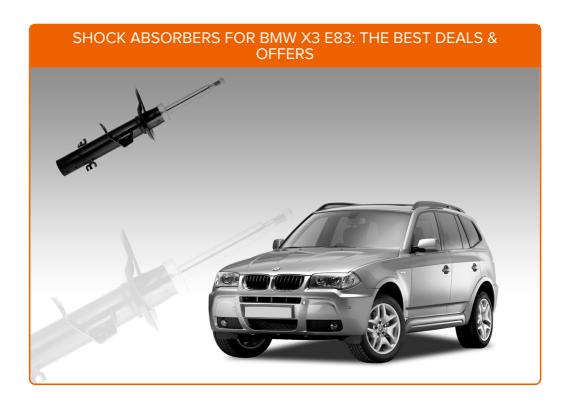






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